



# CEIS150 Programming with Objects

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June 2023



# Introduction



The project provided experience creating applications in Python. I used object-oriented techniques to develop a stock tracking application. The application has both console and GUI (Graphical User Interfaces). By processing the historical stock data, profit/loss reports can be generated. The system used the Python libraries to create charts and get historical stock data from web sites.

The presentation concludes with Challenges, Career Skills obtained, and a Conclusion.






# CEIS150

## Module 1

Software Environment Setup

The next slide is a Screen shot showing that the Python program ran successfully.



# Program

This is a Screen shot showing that the Python program ran successfully.

The screenshot displays the Spyder Python IDE interface. The main editor window shows a Python script named `prices.py` located at `C:\Users\16123\Documents\CEIS150\prices.py`. The script includes a docstring with metadata, variable initialization, user input for a full name and minimum price, a list of prices, and a loop to calculate the sum of prices greater than the minimum. The script also includes print statements for the results and a comment about testing accuracy.

```
1  # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2  """
3  Created on Fri May  5 03:39:22 2023
4
5  @author: 16123
6  """
7
8  sum = 0
9  count = 0
10 full_name = input("What is your full name: ")
11 #You will wright the rest of the code
12 print("Hello ", full_name)
13 min_price = float(input("enter the minimum price: "))
14 price_list = [69.5, 95.6, 79.85, 41, 30.65, 55.5, 47.5, 45.3, 32, 97.85, 32.4]
15 for price in price_list:
16
17     sum=sum+price
18     if price > min_price:
19         count = count+1
20
21 print("Hello",full_name,"the minimum price is ",min_price)
22 print("There are ",count,"prices greater than the minimum price")
23 print("The total price is",sum)
24 #I changed the prices to match Gina's prices and entered the same minimum price
25 # to test accuracy. Also to test # messaging.
26
27
```

The right-hand pane shows the 'Console' tab, which displays the output of the script. The output includes the user's input for the full name (James Garlie) and the minimum price (77), followed by the calculated results: 3 prices greater than the minimum price and a total price of 627.15. The console also shows the command used to run the script: `runfile('C:/Users/16123/Documents/CEIS150/prices.py', wdir='C:/Users/16123/Documents/CEIS150')`.

Usage

Here you can get help of any object by pressing **Ctrl+I** in front of it, either on the Editor or the Console.

Help can also be shown automatically after writing a left parenthesis next to an object. You can activate this behavior in *Preferences > Help*.

[New to Spyder? Read our tutorial](#)

Console 1/A ×

There are 3 prices greater than the minimum price  
The total price is 627.15

In [5]: `runfile('C:/Users/16123/Documents/CEIS150/prices.py', wdir='C:/Users/16123/Documents/CEIS150')`

What is your full name: James Garlie  
Hello James Garlie

enter the minimum price: 77  
Hello James Garlie the minimum price is 77.0  
There are 3 prices greater than the minimum price  
The total price is 627.15



# CEIS150

## Module 2

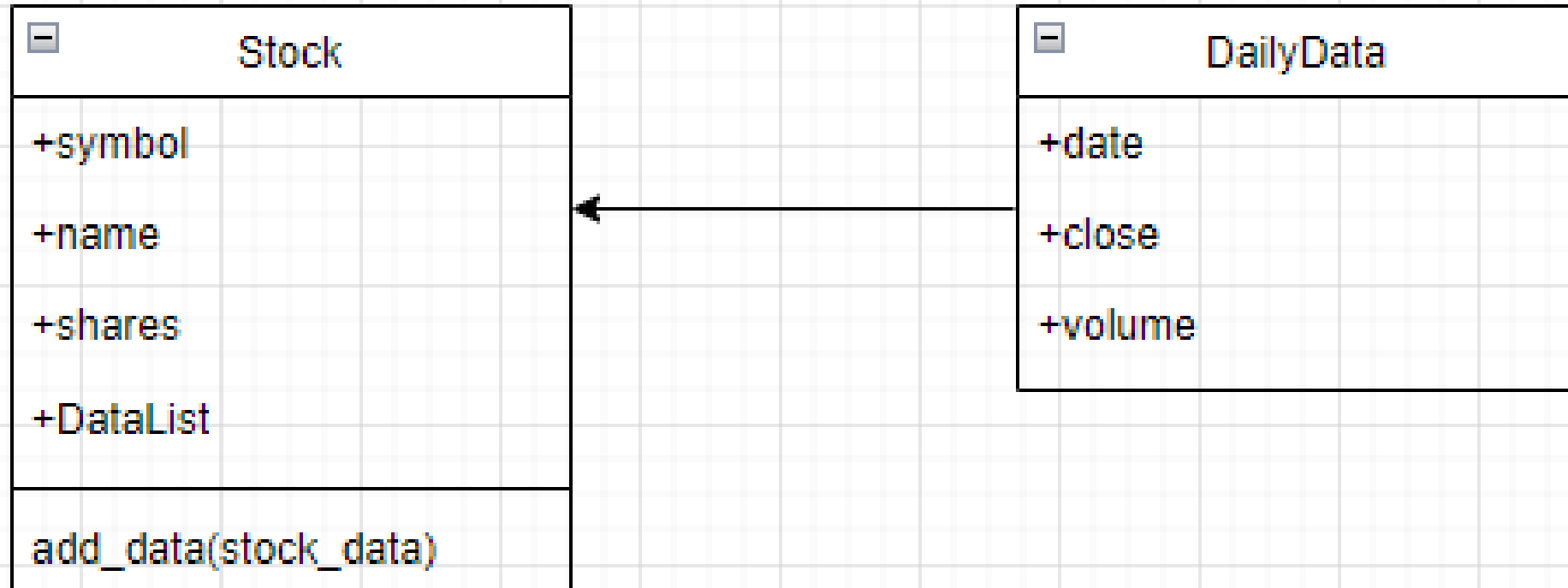
Class Diagrams, Coding and Unit Testing

The next three slides show:

- 1) Class Diagrams,
  - 2) Class Coding; and,
  - 3) Unit Testing.
- 

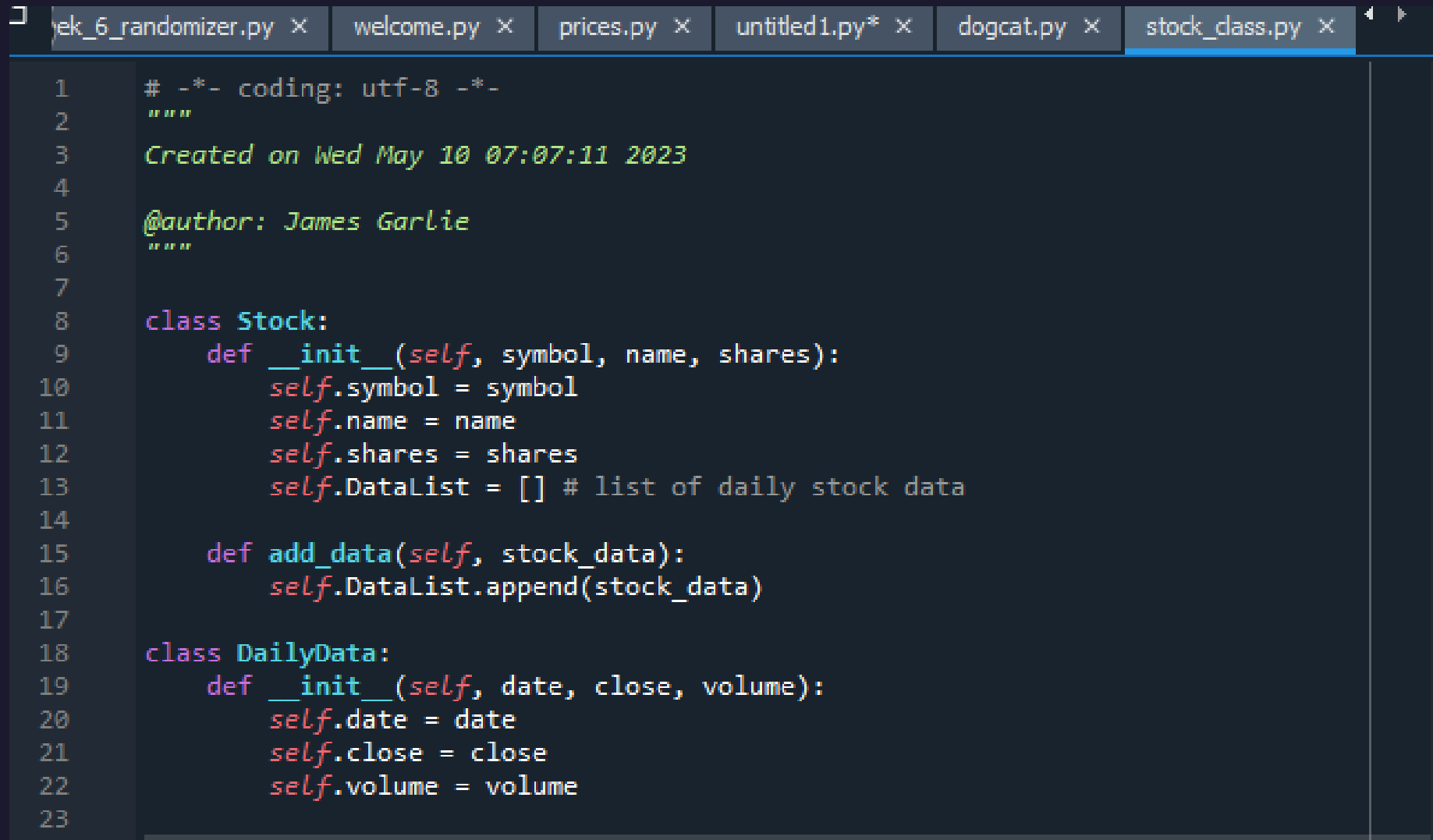
# Class Diagram

This is a Screen shot of the Visio Class Diagram



# Class Code

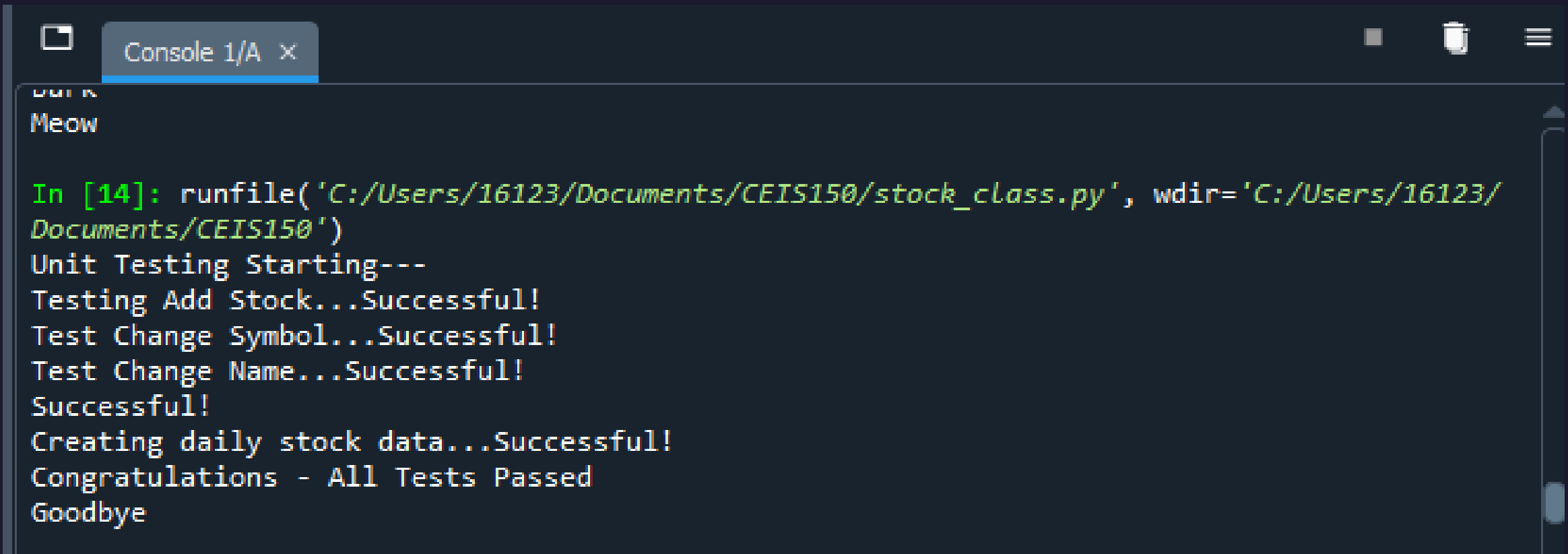
This is a Screen Shot of my stock\_class.py file.



```
1  # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2  """
3  Created on Wed May 10 07:07:11 2023
4
5  @author: James Garlie
6  """
7
8  class Stock:
9      def __init__(self, symbol, name, shares):
10         self.symbol = symbol
11         self.name = name
12         self.shares = shares
13         self.DataList = [] # list of daily stock data
14
15     def add_data(self, stock_data):
16         self.DataList.append(stock_data)
17
18     class DailyData:
19         def __init__(self, date, close, volume):
20             self.date = date
21             self.close = close
22             self.volume = volume
23
24 ..
```

# Unit Test

This is a Screen Shot of a successful unit test.

A screenshot of a Jupyter Notebook's console window. The window has a title bar with a file icon, a tab labeled 'Console 1/A', and standard window controls (minimize, maximize, close). The console output shows a series of test results. It begins with 'Meow' and 'In [14]: runfile('C:/Users/16123/Documents/CEIS150/stock\_class.py', wdir='C:/Users/16123/Documents/CEIS150')'. The tests performed are 'Unit Testing Starting---', 'Testing Add Stock...Successful!', 'Test Change Symbol...Successful!', 'Test Change Name...Successful!', 'Successful!', 'Creating daily stock data...Successful!', 'Congratulations - All Tests Passed', and 'Goodbye'.

```
Meow

In [14]: runfile('C:/Users/16123/Documents/CEIS150/stock_class.py', wdir='C:/Users/16123/
Documents/CEIS150')
Unit Testing Starting---
Testing Add Stock...Successful!
Test Change Symbol...Successful!
Test Change Name...Successful!
Successful!
Creating daily stock data...Successful!
Congratulations - All Tests Passed
Goodbye
```






# CEIS150

## Module 3

Text-Based User Interface Summary Report

The next three slides show:

- 1) Adding a Stock,
  - 2) Listing 3 Stocks; and,
  - 3) Daily Data of my working Stock program.
- 

# Adding a Stock

This a Screen shot of a working Stock program.

```
21
22 def add_stock(stock_list):
23     option = ""
24     while option != "0":
25         print("Adding a stock")
26         symbol = input("Enter symbol: ").upper()
27         name = input("Enter company name: ")
28         shares = float(input("Enter shares: "))
29         new_stock = Stock(symbol, name, shares)
30         stock_list.append(new_stock)
31         option = input("Press enter to add another stock or 0 to quit: ")
32
33 # Remove stock and all daily data
34 def delete_stock(stock_list):
35     print("This method is under construction")
36
37
38 # List stocks being tracked
39 def list_stocks(stock_list):
40     print("Stock List ----")
41     print("SYMBOL\t\tNAME\t\tSHARES")
42     print("=====")
43     for stock in stock_list:
44         print(stock.symbol, " " * (14-len(stock.symbol)), stock.name, " " * (14-len(st
45     print()
46     _=input("Press enter to continue")
47
48 # Add Daily Stock Data
49 def add_stock_data(stock_list):
50     print("This method is under construction")
51
```

Help Variable Explore

Console 1/A x

6 - Investor type  
7 - Load Data  
0 - Exit Program

Enter Menu Option: 1  
Adding a stock

Enter symbol: msft  
Enter company name: microsoft  
Enter shares: 200

Press enter to add another stock or 0 to quit:  
Adding a stock

# Listing 3 Stocks

This is a Screen shot of a working Stock program.

```
def list_stocks(stock_list):
    print("Stock List ----")
    print("SYMBOL\t\tNAME\t\tSHARES")
    print("=====")
    for stock in stock_list:
        print(stock.symbol, " " * (14-len(stock.symbol)), stock.name)
    print()
    _=input("Press enter to continue")

# Add Daily Stock Data
def add_stock_data(stock_list):
    print("Add Daily Stock Data ----")
    print("Stock List: [", end="")
    for stock in stock_list:
        print(stock.symbol, " ", end="")
    print("]")
    symbol = input("Which stock do you want to use?: ").upper()
    found = False
    for stock in stock_list:
        if stock.symbol == symbol:
            found = True
            current_stock = stock
    if found == True:
        print("Ready to add data for: ", symbol)
        print("Enter Data Separated by Commas - Do Not use Spaces")
        print("Enter a Blank Line to Quit")
        print("Enter Date, Price, Volume")
        print("Example: 8/28/20, 47.85, 10550")
```

Built-in mutable sequence.

If no argument is given, the constructor creates a new empty

Help Variable Ex

Console 1/A x

```
0 - Investor Type
7 - Load Data
0 - Exit Program
```

Enter Menu Option: 3

Stock List ----

SYMBOL	NAME	SHARES
MSFT	microsoft	100.0
MSFT	Microsoft	100.0
TSLA	Tesla	200.0
WMT	Walmart	300.0

Press enter to continue

# Daily Data

This is a Screen shot of a working Stock program.

```
def add_stock_data(stock_list):
    print("Add Daily Stock Data ----")
    print("Stock List: [",end="")
    for stock in stock_list:
        print(stock.symbol," ",end="")
    print("]")
    symbol = input("Which stock do you want to use?: ").upper()
    found = False
    for stock in stock_list:
        if stock.symbol == symbol:
            found = True
            current_stock = stock
    if found == True:
        print("Ready to add data for: ",symbol)
        print("Enter Data Separated by Commas - Do Not use Spaces")
        print("Enter a Blank Line to Quit")
        print("Enter Date,Price,Volume")
        print("Example: 8/28/20,47.85,10550")
        data = input("Enter Date,Price,Volume: ")
        while data != "":
            date, price, volume = data.split(",")
            daily_data = DailyData(date,float(price),float(volume))

            current_stock.add_data(daily_data)
            data = input("Enter Date,Price,Volume: ")
        print("Date Entry Complete")
    else:
        print("Symbol Not Found ***")
```

Built-in mutable sequence.

If no argument is given, the constructor creates a new empty list. The

Console 1/A x

```
which stock do you want to use?: MSFT
Ready to add data for: MSFT
Enter Data Separated by Commas - Do Not use Spaces
Enter a Blank Line to Quit
Enter Date,Price,Volume
Example: 8/28/20,47.85,10550

Enter Date,Price,Volume: 8/28/21,44,20000

Enter Date,Price,Volume: 8/29/21,46,21000

Enter Date,Price,Volume:
Date Entry Complete

Press Enter to Continue ***
```



# CEIS150

## Module 4

### Inheritance Summary Report

The next three slides show:

- 1) Inherited classes,
  - 2) Unit Tests; and,
  - 3) A Stock Menu program.
- 

# Inherited classes

This is a Screen shot of the classes

```
5  @author: James Garlie
6  """
7
8  from stock_class import Stock
9  #create parent class
10 class Retirement_Account:
11     def __init__(self, balance, number):
12         self.balance = balance
13         self.number = number
14
15 #create Traditional account
16 class Traditional(Retirement_Account):
17     def __init__(self, balance, number):
18         Retirement_Account.__init__(self, balance, number)
19         self.Stock_List = []
20
21     def add_stock(self, stock_data):
22         self.Stock_List.append(stock_data)
23
24 #create derived class Robo account
25 class Robo(Retirement_Account):
26     def __init__(self, balance, number, years):
27         Retirement_Account.__init__(self, balance, number)
28         self.years = years
29
30     def investment_return(self):
31         return (self.years*self.balance*1.05)
32
33 # Unit Test - Do Not Change Code Below This Line *** ***)
34 # main() is used for unit testing only. It will run when stock_class.py is run.
```

# Unit Tests

This is a Screen shot of a unit tests successfully completed

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Thu May 25 07:28:01 2023

@author: James Garlie
"""

from stock_class import Stock
#create parent class
class Retirement_Account:
    def __init__(self, balance, number):
        self.balance = balance
        self.number = number

#create Traditional account
class Traditional(Retirement_Account):
    def __init__(self, balance, number):
        Retirement_Account.__init__(self, balance, number)
        self.Stock_List = []

    def add_stock(self, stock_data):
        self.Stock_List.append(stock_data)

#create derived class Robo account
class Robo(Retirement_Account):
    def __init__(self, balance, number, years):
        Retirement_Account.__init__(self, balance, number)
        self.years = years

    def investment_return(self):
        return (self.years*self.balance*1.05)

# Unit Test - Do Not Change Code Below This Line *** **
# main() is used for unit testing only. It will run when stock_class.py is run.
# Run this to test your class code. Once you have eliminated all errors, you are
```

Built-in mutable sequence.

If no argument is given, the constructor creates a new empty list. The argument must be specified.

Help Variable Explorer Plots Files



Console 1/A x

```
In [33]: from stock_class import Retirement_Account, Traditional, Robo
Reloaded modules: stock_class
Unit Testing Starting---
Testing Add Retirement Account...Successful!
Testing Add Traditional Account...Successful!
Test Change Balance...Successful!
Test Change Number...Successful!
Testing Add Robo Account...Successful!
Test Change Balance...Successful!
Test investment return...Successful!
Congratulations - All Tests Passed
Goodbye
```

In [34]:

# Stock Menu Program

This is a screen shot of the classes in the main program showing the Traditional account.

```
Do you want a Traditional (t) or Robo (r) account: t
Choose stocks from the list below:
Stock List: [MSFT  WMT  ]

Which stock do you want to purchase, 0 to quit: msft

How many shares do you want to buy?: 800
Bought 800.0 of MSFT
Stock List: [MSFT  WMT  ]

Which stock do you want to purchase, 0 to quit: 0
Stock Analyzer ---
1 - Add Stock
2 - Delete Stock
3 - List stocks
4 - Add Daily Stock Data (Date, Price, Volume)
5 - Show Chart
6 - Investor Type
7 - Load Data
0 - Exit Program

Enter Menu Option: 3
Stock List ----
SYMBOL      NAME      SHARES
=====
MSFT        microsoft  900.0
WMT         walmart   200.0
```





# CEIS150

## Module 5

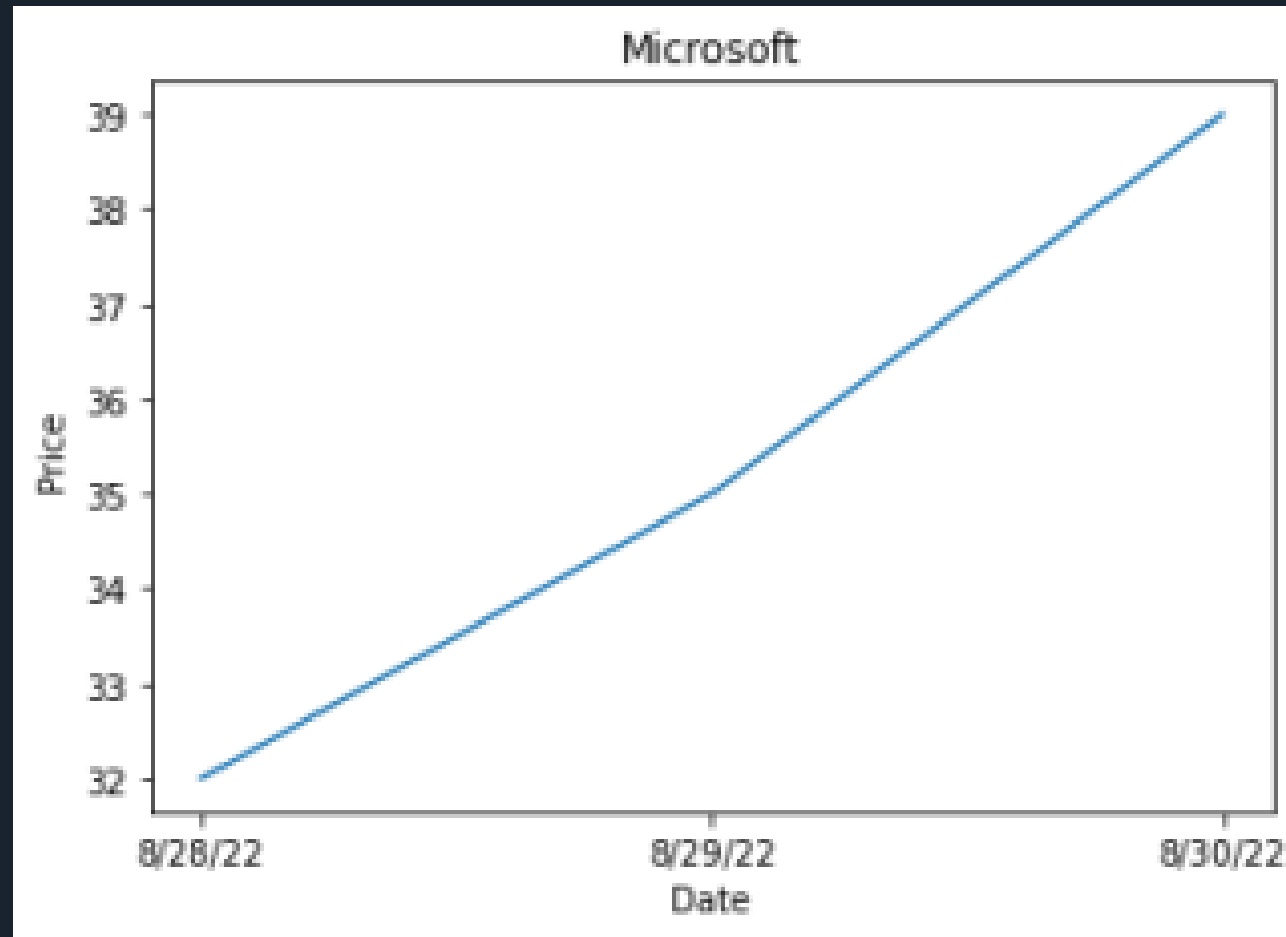
### Creating a Chart

The next slide shows a Screen shot of a stock chart.



# Chart

This is a Screen shot of the stock chart.



Help

Variable Explorer

Plots

Files



# CEIS150

## Module 6

Loading Data

The next two slides show:

- 1) Loading Data; and,
  - 2) Importing Data
- 

# File

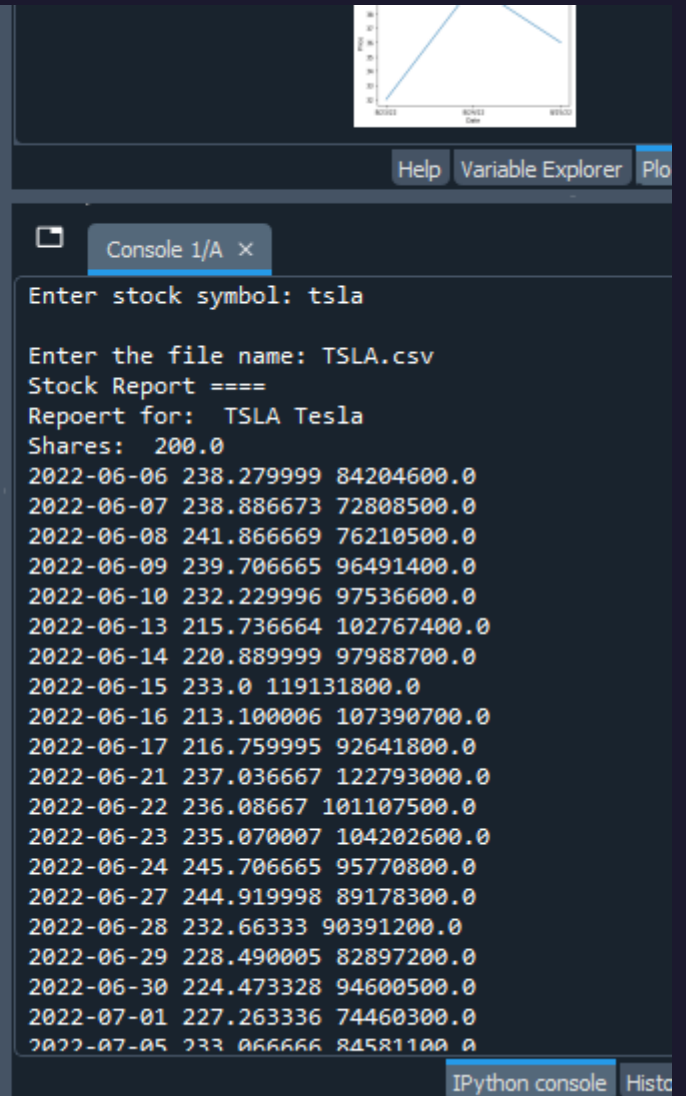
This is a Screenshot of the TSLA.csv file downloaded from Yahoo finance

This PC > Documents > CEIS150					Search CEIS150	
	Name	Date modified	Type	Size		
	__pycache__	5/25/2023 8:44 AM	File folder			
	account_class.py	5/25/2023 8:14 AM	PY File	5 KB		
	CEIS150 Project Template Module Deliver...	5/5/2023 5:00 AM	Microsoft PowerP...	119 KB		
	CEIS150_W2_Project Template Module De...	5/10/2023 7:36 AM	Microsoft PowerP...	103 KB		
	CEIS150_W3_Project Template Module De...	5/20/2023 3:43 PM	Microsoft PowerP...	235 KB		
	CEIS150_W4_Project Template Module De...	5/25/2023 8:56 AM	Microsoft PowerP...	168 KB		
	CEIS150_W5_Project Template Module De...	5/31/2023 1:25 PM	Microsoft PowerP...	137 KB		
	CEIS150_W6_Project_Template_Module_D...	6/5/2023 6:09 PM	Microsoft PowerP...	45 KB		
	dogcat.py	5/9/2023 9:22 PM	PY File	1 KB		
	prices.py	5/5/2023 4:53 AM	PY File	1 KB		
	stock_class.py	5/10/2023 7:25 AM	PY File	5 KB		
	stock_menu.py	6/6/2023 7:41 AM	PY File	10 KB		
	TSLA.csv	6/5/2023 3:09 PM	Microsoft Excel C...	19 KB		
	welcome.py	5/6/2023 4:21 AM	PY File	1 KB		

# Importing data

This is a Screenshot showing the code and the historical data import from the TSLA.csv file.

```
.87     for stock in stock_list:
.88         if stock.symbol == symbol:
.89             with open(filename, newline='') as stockdata:
.90                 datareader = csv.reader(stockdata, delimiter=",")
.91                 next(datareader)
.92                 for row in datareader:
.93                     daily_data = DailyData(str(row[0]), float(row[4]), float(row[6]))
.94                     stock.add_data(daily_data)
.95     display_report(stock_list)
.96
.97     # Display Report
.98     def display_report(stock_list):
.99         print("Stock Report =====")
.100         for stock in stock_list:
.101             print("Report for: ", stock.symbol, stock.name)
.102             print("Shares: ", stock.shares)
.103             #variable initialization
.104             count = 0
.105             price_total = 0
.106             volume_total = 0
.107             lowPrice = 9999999.99
.108             highPrice = 0.0
.109             lowVolume = 9999999999
.110             highVolume = 0
.111
.112             for daily_data in stock.DataList:
.113                 count = count + 1
.114                 price_total = price_total + daily_data.close
.115                 volume_total = volume_total + daily_data.volume
.116                 if daily_data.close < lowPrice:
.117                     lowPrice = daily_data.close
.118                 if daily_data.close > highPrice:
.119                     highPrice = daily_data.close
.120                 if daily_data.volume < lowVolume:
.121                     lowVolume = daily_data.volume
```



Console 1/A ×

Enter stock symbol: tsla

Enter the file name: TSLA.csv

Stock Report =====

Report for: TSLA Tesla

Shares: 200.0

2022-06-06	238.279999	84204600.0
2022-06-07	238.886673	72808500.0
2022-06-08	241.866669	76210500.0
2022-06-09	239.706665	96491400.0
2022-06-10	232.229996	97536600.0
2022-06-13	215.736664	102767400.0
2022-06-14	220.889999	97988700.0
2022-06-15	233.0	119131800.0
2022-06-16	213.100006	107390700.0
2022-06-17	216.759995	92641800.0
2022-06-21	237.036667	122793000.0
2022-06-22	236.08667	101107500.0
2022-06-23	235.070007	104202600.0
2022-06-24	245.706665	95770800.0
2022-06-27	244.919998	89178300.0
2022-06-28	232.66333	90391200.0
2022-06-29	228.490005	82897200.0
2022-06-30	224.473328	94600500.0
2022-07-01	227.263336	74460300.0
2022-07-05	233.066666	84581100.0

IPython console History



# CEIS150

## Module 7

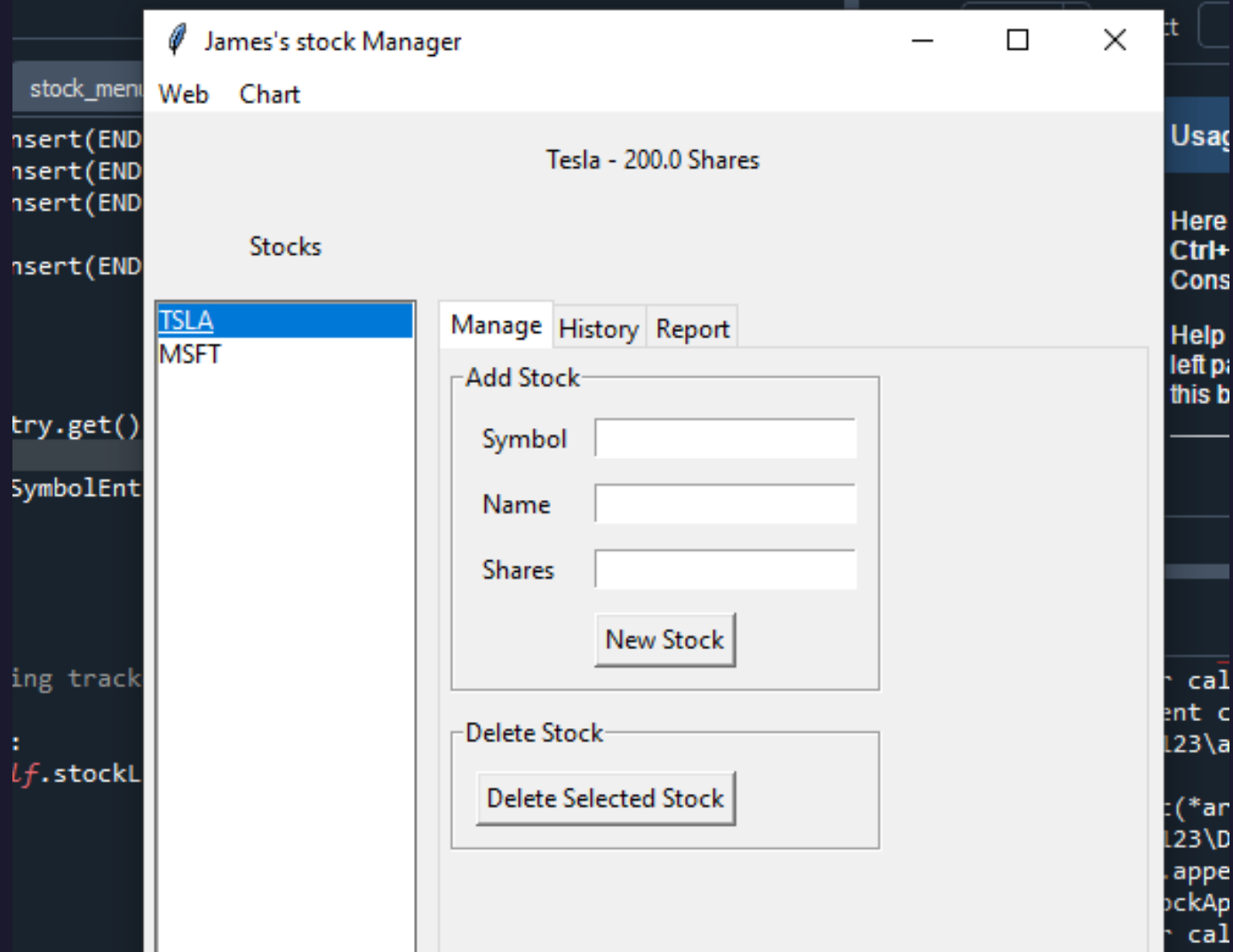
GUI (Graphical User Interfaces)

The next four slides show:

- 1) Stocks in GUI,
  - 2) History Tab
  - 3) Chart with Graph; and,
  - 4) Report Complete.
- 

# Stocks in GUI

This is a Screen shot of the GUI working.



# History Tab

This is a Screen shot of the History tab with import working.

The image shows a Python IDE on the left and a stock manager application window on the right.

**Python IDE (Left):** The file editor shows `stock_GUI.py` with the following code:

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
"""
Created on Sat Jun 17 19:48:43 2023
@author: James Garlie
"""
# Summary: This module contains the user interface

from datetime import datetime
from stock_class import Stock, DailyData
from os import path
from tkinter import *
from tkinter import ttk
from tkinter import messagebox, simpledialog, filedialog
import csv
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import json

class StockApp:
    def __init__(self):
        self.stock_list = []

        # Create Window
        self.root = Tk()
        self.root.title("James's stock Manager")

        # Add Menu
        self.menubar = Menu(self.root)

        self.filemenu = Menu(self.menubar, tearoff=0)

        self.webmenu = Menu(self.menubar, tearoff=0)
        self.webmenu.add_command(label="Import CSV", command=self.import_csv)
        self.menubar.add_cascade(label="Web", menu=self.webmenu)
```

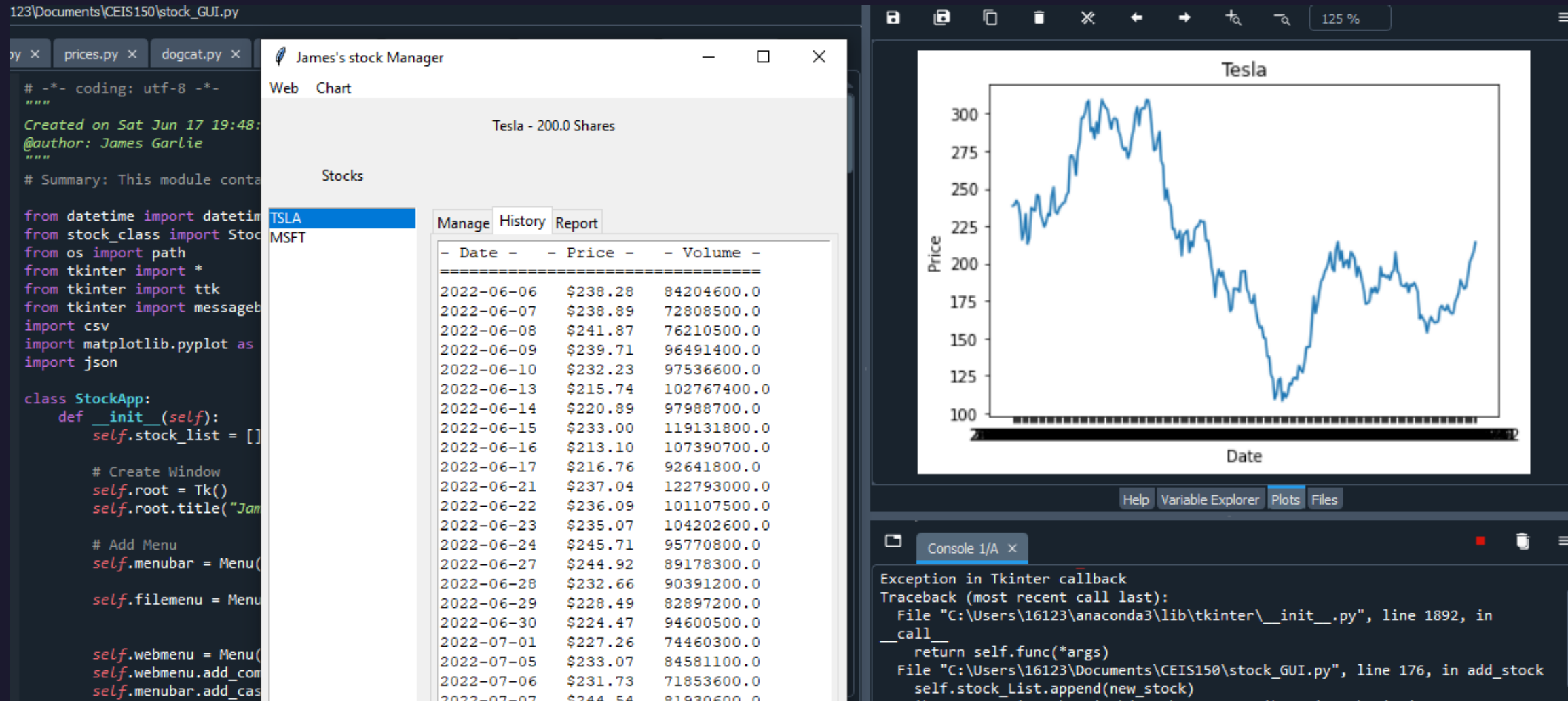
**James's stock Manager (Right):** The application window has a title bar with standard window controls. Below the title bar are two tabs: "Web" (selected) and "Chart". The "Web" tab displays "Tesla - 200.0 Shares". Below this is a "Stocks" section with a list of stock tickers: "TSLA" (selected) and "MSFT". To the right of the list are three sub-tabs: "Manage", "History" (selected), and "Report". The "History" sub-tab displays a table of historical data for Tesla.

- Date -	- Price -	- Volume -
2022-06-06	\$238.28	84204600.0
2022-06-07	\$238.89	72808500.0
2022-06-08	\$241.87	76210500.0
2022-06-09	\$239.71	96491400.0
2022-06-10	\$232.23	97536600.0
2022-06-13	\$215.74	102767400.0
2022-06-14	\$220.89	97988700.0
2022-06-15	\$233.00	119131800.0
2022-06-16	\$213.10	107390700.0
2022-06-17	\$216.76	92641800.0
2022-06-21	\$237.04	122793000.0
2022-06-22	\$236.09	101107500.0
2022-06-23	\$235.07	104202600.0
2022-06-24	\$245.71	95770800.0
2022-06-27	\$244.92	89178300.0
2022-06-28	\$232.66	90391200.0
2022-06-29	\$228.49	82897200.0
2022-06-30	\$224.47	94600500.0
2022-07-01	\$227.26	74460300.0
2022-07-05	\$233.07	84581100.0
2022-07-06	\$231.73	71853600.0
2022-07-07	\$244.54	81930600.0



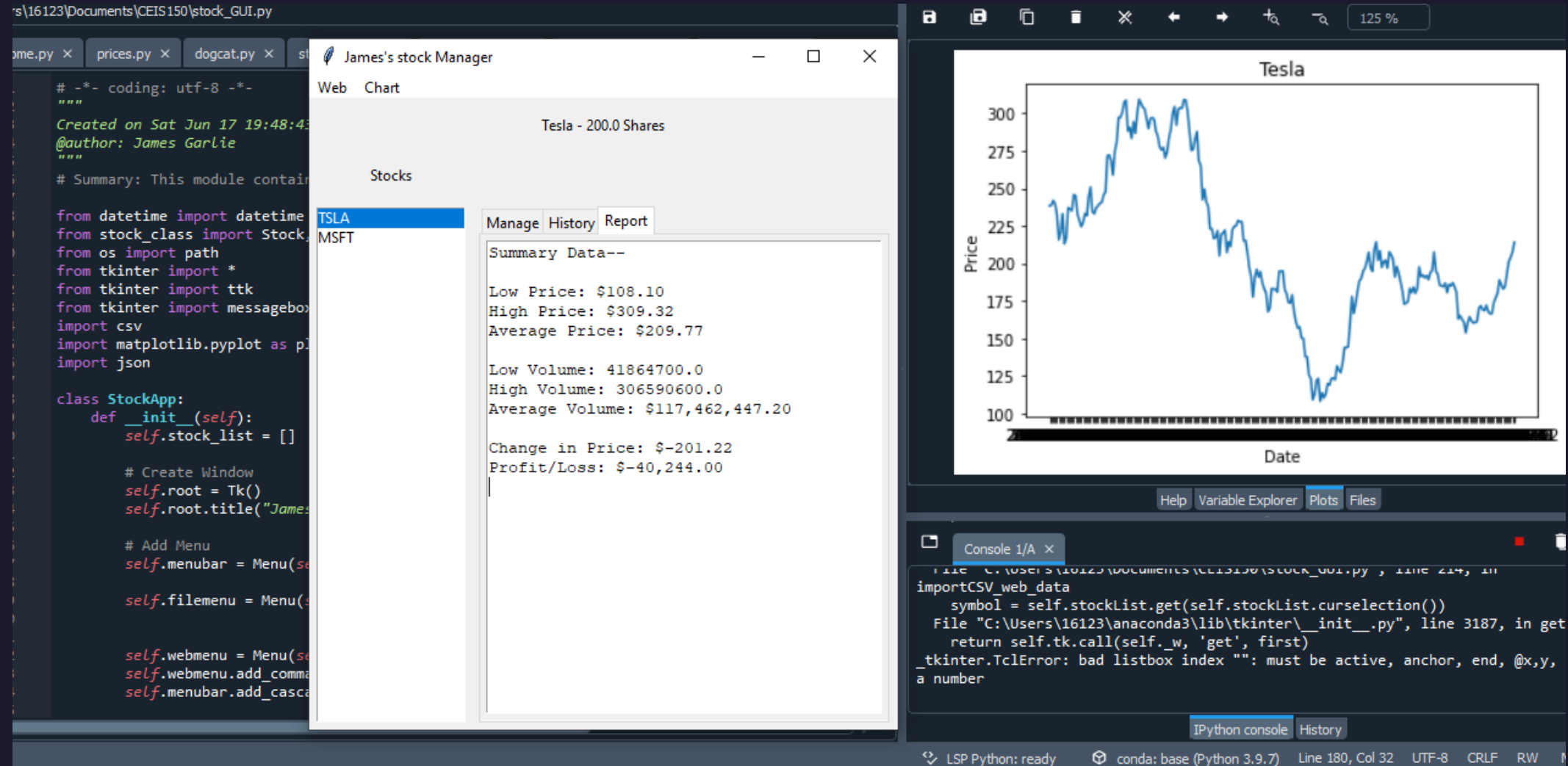
# Chart with Graph

This Screen shot shows the Chart and Graph.



# Report Complete

This Screen shot shows the Report complete.





# Challenges

Identifying the proper login procedures.

Learning how to work with new programs and devices.

Testing the additions at each stage.



Learning how to upload and import new data.



# Career Skills

Writing code using Python and Anaconda with Spyder.

Using, configuring, and reading a Spectrum Analyzer.

Understanding data and signals.



Further developed basic and advanced computer skills.



# Conclusion

Programming Objects and writing code with Python & Spyder is truly an exciting field.

I found learning about Programming Objects and learning more about writing code using Python with Spyder to be very rewarding.



This project will be of tremendous benefit in the future.